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## Claim Amendments;

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A single crystal spinel wafer, comprising: a front face and a back face; and an outer periphery having first and second flats, wherein the first flat indicates an orientation of a cleavage plane of the wafer.
- 2. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 1, wherein the wafer has a <111> crystallographic orientation.
- 3. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 1, wherein the front and back faces of the wafer extend along a {111} crystal plane.
  - 4. (Canceled)
- 5. (Currently Amended The single crystal spinel wafer of claim [[4]]1, wherein a cleavage plane of the wafer intersects the front face at a locus of points extending along a line, the line being parallel to the first flat.
- 6. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 5, wherein the first flat extends along a plane in the  $\{2, 2, -4\}$  and  $\{1, 1, -2\}$  plane families.
- 7. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 5, wherein the second flat indicates a direction of cleavage propagation of the cleavage plane.
- 8. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 5, wherein the second flat identifies the front and back surfaces of the wafer.

- 9. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 5, wherein the cleavage plane makes angle of about 55 degrees with respect to the front face.
  - 10. (Original) [[The]]A single crystal spinel wafer of elaim 1, comprising: a front face and a back face; and
  - an outer periphery having first and second flats, wherein the second flat extends along a plane in the {02-2}, {01-1}, {22-4} and {11-2} plane families, which is non-parallel to the plane of the major flat.
  - 11. (Canceled).
- 12. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 1, wherein a normal to the first flat and a normal to the second flat lie in the same plane such that the normals intersect each other, and the normals make an angle of 60, 90, 120, or 150 degrees.
- 13. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 1, wherein the wafer comprises non-stoichiometric spinel.
- 14. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 13, wherein the wafer has a composition is represented by the general formula  $aAD \cdot bE_2D_3$ , wherein A is selected from the group consisting of Mg, Ca, Zn, Mn, Ba, Sr, Cd, Fe, and combinations thereof, E is selected from the group consisting Al, In, Cr, Sc, Lu, Fe, and combinations thereof, and D is selected from the group consisting O, S, Se, and combinations thereof, wherein a ratio b:a > 1:1 such that the spinel is rich in  $E_2D_3$ .
- 15. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 14, wherein A is Mg, D is O, and E is Al, such that the single crystal spinel has the formula aMgO•bAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.
- 16. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 14, wherein the ratio b:a is not less than about 1.2:1.

- 17. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 14, wherein the ratio b:a is not less than about 1.5:1.
- 18. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 14, wherein the ratio b:a is not less than about 2.0:1.
- 19. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 14, wherein the ratio b:a is not less than about 2.5:1.
- 20. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 14, wherein the ratio b:a is not greater than about 4:1.
- 21. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 14, wherein the wafer has a lower mechanical stress and strain compared to stoichiometric spinel.
- 22. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 1, further comprising an active layer, the active layer comprising a nitride semiconductor layer.
- 23. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 22, wherein the nitride semiconductor layer comprises  $Al_xGa_{1-x-y}In_yN$ , where  $0 \le x \le 0.25$  and  $0 \le y \le 0.5$ .
- 24. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 22, wherein a cleavage plane of the wafer intersects the front face at a locus of points extending along a line, the line being parallel to the first flat and parallel to a cleavage plane of the active layer.
- 25. (Original) The single crystal spinel wafer of claim 1, wherein first flat is a major flat, and the second flat is a minor flat.
  - 26. (Original) An active device provided on the wafer of claim 1.
- 27. (Currently Amended) The device of claim 26, wherein the device is an optoelectronic device selected from the group consisting of a laser [[or]] and LED.

- 28. (Original) A single crystal wafer, comprising:
- a front face and a back face;
- a cleavage plane intersecting the front face at a locus of points extending along a first line; and
- an outer periphery having first and second flats, wherein the first and second flats identify (i) an orientation of a cleavage plane of the wafer, defined by a relationship between the first line and the first flat, and (ii) a direction of cleavage propagation of the cleavage plane from the line.
- 29. (Original) The wafer of claim 28, wherein the first line and the cleavage plane have a predetermined angle with respect to each other.
- 30. (Original) The wafer of claim 28, wherein the first line and the cleavage plane are parallel to each other.
- 31. (Original) The wafer of claim 28, wherein the cleavage plane intersects the bottom face along a locus of points forming a second line, wherein the cleavage plane is oriented such that the cleavage plane slopes away from the first flat and that the second line is located a distance from the first flat that is greater than a distance between the first line and the first flat.
- 32. (Original) The wafer of claim 31, wherein the first flat is a major flat, the second flat is a minor flat.
- 33. (Original) The wafer of claim 31, wherein the second flat is positioned to indicate the direction of a slope of the cleavage plane.
- 34. (Original) The wafer of claim 28, wherein the wafer consists essentially of a single crystal having the spinel crystal structure.
  - 35. (Canceled)
  - 36. (Currently Amended) A single crystal spinel boule, comprising:

an outer periphery having first and second flats, wherein the first flat indicates a cleavage plane of the boule.

Claims 37-39 (Canceled).